## HEMCHANDRACHARYA NORTH GUJARAT UNIVERSITY <br> PATAN-384265

NAAC Accreditation Grade - "B"

## FACULTY OF SCIENCE

## MATHEMATICS

New Syllabus and Exam Scheme
B.Sc.

Semester - III \& IV

With a Semester/ CBCS/Grading Pattern
W.E.F. June -2012

Date : 26-03-2012
Total Page : $\qquad$ 13

| HEMCHANDRACHARYA NORTH GUJARAT UNIVERSITY, PATAN |  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Programme code : | - | Programme Name : | B.Sc. |
| Faculty : | SCIENCE | Semesters : | III |
| Subject : | MATHEMATICS |  |  |
| Effective from : | From Academic Year : $2012-2013$ | (FIRST Term ) |  |


| Sr. | Paper Code | Name of Paper | Credit |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { CC } \\ & \text { MATH- } \\ & 301 \end{aligned}$ | CALCULUS AND LINEAR ALGEBRA | 3 |
| 2 | $\begin{aligned} & \hline \text { CC } \\ & \text { MATH- } \\ & 302 \end{aligned}$ | NUMERICAL ANALYSIS | 3 |
| 3 | $\begin{aligned} & \hline \text { PC- } \\ & \text { MATH- } \\ & 301 \end{aligned}$ | PRACTICAL COURSE - CALCULUS AND LINEAR ALGEBRA | 1.5 |
| 4 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { PC-MATH } \\ & 302 \end{aligned}$ | PRACTICAL COURSE NUMERICAL ANALYSIS | 1.5 |

## HEMCHANDRACHARYA NORTH GUJARAT UNIVERSITY, PATAN

| Programme code : | - | Programme Name : | B.Sc. |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Faculty : | SCIENCE | Semesters : | IV |
| Subject : | MATHEMATICS |  |  |
| Effective from : | From Academic Year : 2012 -2013 | (SECOND Term ) |  |


| Sr. | Paper Code | Name of Paper | Credit |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { CC } \\ & \text { MATH- } \\ & 401 \end{aligned}$ | ADVANCED CALCULUS | 3 |
| 2 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { CC } \\ & \text { MATH- } \\ & 402 \end{aligned}$ | ADVANCED LINEAR ALGEBRA | 3 |
| 3 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { PC- } \\ & \text { MATH- } \\ & 401 \end{aligned}$ | PRACTICAL COURSE ADVANCED CALCULUS | 1.5 |
| 4 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { PC-MATH } \\ & 402 \end{aligned}$ | PRACTICAL COURSE ADVANCED LINEAR ALGEBRA | 1.5 |

# Hemchandracharya North Gujarat University. Patan. <br> B.Sc. Semester: III \& IV Mathematics Syllabus <br> (Effective from june-2012) 

This syllabus is to be completed by assigning three period of one hour each and two practicals of three hours each per week.

The number of students in a practical batch should not exceed twenty five.

## PATTERN OF EXAMINATION :

They will be two paper for core compulsory and one paper for subject elective theory and six hours/day for two days per batch practicals in the university examination. The pattern will be as follow.

| Written | Examination | Marks <br> External | Marks Internal |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Core course-I | $\mathbf{3}$ hours | $\mathbf{7 0}$ | $\mathbf{3 0}$ |
| Core course-II | $\mathbf{3}$ hours | $\mathbf{7 0}$ | $\mathbf{3 0}$ |
| Subject elective course | 2 hours | $\mathbf{5 0}$ | $\ldots . . .$. |
| Laboratory course-I | $\mathbf{3}$ hours | $\mathbf{5 0}$ | $\ldots . .$. |
| Laboratory course-II | $\mathbf{3}$ hours | $\mathbf{5 0}$ | $\ldots . .$. |

# Hemchandracharya North Gujarat University. Patan. 

B.Sc.<br>Semester : III<br>CC -MATH- 3 (301)

## Calculus and Linear Algebra

Unit : I : LIMIT , CONTINUITY AND PARTIAL DERIVATIVES
Function of severable variables, their limits and continuity, partial derivatives, Differentiability and differential, Conditions for commutativity of d independent variables in higher ordered derivatives, Derivatives of implicit functions

## Unit : II : APPLICATION OF PARTIAL DERIVATIVES

Euler's theorem on homogeneous function, Extrema of function of severable variables, Application of Lagranges method of undetermined multiplies, Tailor and Maclorin's expansion for function of two variables, Tangent line and normal plane to twisted curves, Tangent plane and normal to surfaces.

Unit : III : VECTOR SPACE
Vector spaces, Subspaces, Span of a set, More about subspaces, Linear dependence and Independence, Dimension and Basis.

Unit : IV LINEAR TRANSFORMATION
Definition and examples, Range and kernel of a linear map, Rank and Nullity, Inverse of a linear transformation, Consequences of a Rank-nullity theorem, The space $\mathrm{L}(\mathrm{U}, \mathrm{V})$, Composition of linear maps, Operator equations.

The main book for the course (Unit I and II) is ' Differential Calculus' by Shantinarayan, S. Chand, New Delhi

The main book for the course (Unit III and IV) is ' An Introduction to Linear Algebra' by V. Krishnamurthy, V P Mainra, J L Arora, Affiliated East-west Press Pvt Ltd., New Delhi

Unit : III - Chapter 3 : Topics 3.1 to 3.6
Unit : IV - Chapter 4 : Topics 4.1 to 4.8

## Reference Books :

## Calculus :

1. Advanced Calculus, D V Widder, Prentice Hall, New Delhi
2. Advanced Calculus Vol : I \& II, T M Apostol, Blaisdoll
3. Advanced Calculus, R C Buck, MacMillan
4. Kalan Shashtra Part I , D H Pandya and N D Suthar, University Granth Nirman Board (Gujarati)
5. Kalan Shashtra Part II, A M Vaudya and V H Pandya, University Granth Nirman Board (Gujarati)

## Linear Algebra :

1. Linear Algebra, Ramchandra Rao, P. Bhimasankar, Tata MacGrawHill
2. Topics in Algebra, I N Herstein, Wiley Eastern Ltd
3. Linear Algebra, S K Berberion, Oxford University Press
4. Linear Algebra Problem Book, P R Holmos, Cambridge University Press
5. Linera Algebra, Sharma and Vashishtha, Krishna Prakashan, Meerut
6. Linear Algebra, Gupta K P, Pragati Prakashan, Meerut
7. Linear Algebra, G Paria, New Central book agency Ltd, Calcutta
8. Surekh Bij Ganit, I H Sheth, University Granth Nirman Board (Gujarati)

## Hemchandracharya North Gujarat University. Patan.

## B.Sc.

Semester : III
CC - MATH - 4 (302)

## NUMERICAL ANALYSIS

Unit-1: Finite Differences table and theory of interpolation:
Ascending and Descending differences, Symbolic operators, Difference of polynomial, Factorial polynomials, Gregory-Newton's forward and backward interpolation formula.

## Unit-2: Divided Differences:

Newton's divide difference interpolation formula, Lagrange's interpolation formula for equal and unequal intervals.

## Unit-3: Central Differences Interpolation Formula:

Gauss forward and backward interpolation formula, Sterling interpolation formula, Bessel's interpolation formula.

## Unit-4: Numerical Differentiation and Integration:

Taylor's method, Picard's method, Trapezoidal rule, Simpson's $1 / 3$ rule, Simpson's 3/8 rule.

## Reference books:

1. Numerical Analysis Kunz McGraw Hill
2.Numerical Analysis R. Gupta AnmolPub.Pvt.Ltd, New Delhi.
2. Numerical Analysis P.N.ChatterjiRajson'sPrakashanmandir, Meerut.
3. Methods in Numerical Analysis K.W.NelsonMac-Millan
4. Numerical Methods Dr.V.N.VedomurthyVikas Publishing House Pvt. Ltd.

Dr.N.Ch.S.N.Iyenger
6. Numerical Methods in Engineering and Science, Dr.B.S.GrewalKhanna Publishers.
7. Numerical Analysis and Computational Procedures, S.A.Mollah, New Central Book Agency, Calcutta.

## Hemchandracharya North Gujarat University. Patan. <br> B.Sc.

Semester: III

## PC -301 : Practicals on Caculus and Linear Algebra

1. Application of Limit and Continuity (Two Practicals)
2. Application of Partial Derivatives (Two Practicals)
3. Application of Lagranges' method of undermined multiplies
4. Application of Euler's theorem
5. Application of Tailor's and Maclaurin theorems.
6. Applications of Vector Space
7. Applications of Subspaces
8. Geometrical meaning of Basis
9. To Expand linearly independent set upto a basis of a vector space
10. Verification on Dimension theorem
11. Verifications on Linear transformation
12. Verifications on Rank-Nullity theorem
13. To find the inverse of a Linear transformations
14. To find composition of linear maps

Hemchandracharya North Gujarat University. Patan. B.Sc.
Semester: III
PC -302 : Practicals on Numerical Analysis

Unit-1:
(1) Application of Gregory-Newton forward formula.
(2) Application of Gregory-Newton backward formula.
(3) Application of Factorial polynomials.

Unit-2:
(1) Applications of Newton's divided difference formula.
(2) Application of Lagrange's interpolation formula for equal intervals.
(3)Application of Lagrange's interpolation formula for unequal intervals.

## Unit-3:

(1) Application of Gauss forward interpolation formula.
(2) Application of Gauss backward interpolation formula.
(3) Application of Sterling interpolation formula.

Unit-4:
(1) Application of Taylor's method.
(2)Application of Picard's method.
(3)Application of Trapezoidal rule.
(4)Application of Simpson's $1 / 3$ rule.
(5)Application of Simpson 3/8 rule.

## Hemchandracharya North Gujarat University. Patan.

B.Sc.<br>Semester : IV<br>CC - MATH - (401)<br>Advanced Calculus

## UNIT-1 CURVATURE \& RADIUS OF CURVATURE

Curvature of Plane curve, Radius of curvature of plane curve, Singular point for plane curve

Point of inflexion for plane curve

## UNIT-2 IMPROPER INTEGRAL

Beta function and Gamma function, Convergence of Beta function and Gamma function

Relation between them, Its Simple properties and applications, Several forms of Beta function

## UNIT-3 MULTIPLE INTEGRAL

Double Integral, Integral on non rectangle regions, transformation to polar coordinate

Change order of integration, Triple integration, transformation to polar and cylindrical co-ordinate

## UNIT-4 VECTOR ANALYSIS AND LINE \& SURFACE INTEGRAL

Gradient of scalar function, Divergence and Curl of a vector function, Line integral, Surface

Integral , Green's ,Stoke's and Gauss's Theorem
The Main Book for the course :

1. Integral Calculus
Shantinarayan
S. Chand, New
Delhi (Course Book)

Reference Books :

1. Advanced Calculus, D V Widder, Prentice Hall, New Delhi
2. Advanced Calculus Vol : I \& II, T M Apostol, Blaisdoll
3. Advanced Calculus, R C Buck, MacMillan
4. Kalan Shashtra Part I , D H Pandya and N D Suthar, University Granth Nirman Board (Gujarati)
5. Kalan Shashtra Part II, A M Vaudya and V H Pandya, University Granth Nirman Board (Gujarati)

## Hemchandracharya North Gujarat University. Patan.

B.Sc.<br>Semester : IV

CC - MATH - (402)

Advanced Linear Algebra

## Unit : I : MATRICES OF A LINEAR TRANSFORMATION

Definition of a Matrx of a linear transformation, Linear Transformation associated with a matrix, the dimension of $L(\mathrm{U}, \mathrm{V})$, and its determination, Rank and Nullity of a Matrix, invertibility of system of linear equations.

## UNIT : II : LINEAR FUNCTIONAL AND DUALITY

Definition of linear functional and its examples, Definition of Dual space and Dual basis and its examples, Adjoint of a linear operator, its properties and examples

## UNIT : III : INNER PRODUCT SPACE

Definition of inner product space, Norm, Orthogonality, Schwarz's \& Triangular inequality, Parallelogram law, Orthonornal basis, Gram-Schmidt Orthogonalization Process (Without proof) and its examples.

## UNIT : IV : EIGEN VALUES AND EIGEN VECTORS

Eigen values and eigen vectors of a linear transformation, Characteristic polynomial, Cayley - Hamilton theorem, Using C-H theorem find inverse of a matrix, minimal polynomial deductions.

The main book for the course is ' An Introduction to Linear Algebra' by V. Krishnamurthy, V P Mainra, J L Arora, Affiliated East-west Press Pvt Ltd., New Delhi

## Reference Books :

1. Linear Algebra, Ramchandra Rao, P. Bhimasankar, Tata MacGrawHill
2. Topics in Algebra, I N Herstein, Wiley Eastern Ltd
3. Linear Algebra, S K Berberion, Oxford University Press
4. Linear Algebra Problem Book, P R Holmos, Cambridge University Press
5. Linera Algebra, Sharma and Vashishtha, Krishna Prakashan, Meerut
6. Linear Algebra, Gupta K P, Pragati Prakashan, Meerut
7. Linear Algebra, G Paria, New Central book agency Ltd, Calcutta
8. Surekh Bij Ganit, I H Sheth, University Granth Nirman Board (Gujarati)

## Hemchandracharya North Gujarat University. Patan. B.Sc. <br> Semester: IV <br> PC - MATH- 401

## Practicals on Advanced Caculus and Linear Algebra

1. Application of double Integration (Two Practicals)
2. Application of Beta and Gamma functions (Two Practicals)
3. Application of Green's Theorem
4. Application of Stokes' theorem
5. Application of divergence theorems.
6. Applications of a linear transformation associated with given matrix.
7. Applications of a matrix associated with linear transformation
8. Verifications on Rank-Nullity theorem in matrices
9. Application of solution of system of linear systems
10. Application of a Dual Space
11. Application on Gram-Schmidt orthogonalization process
12. Application of Cayley-Hemilton theorem
13. Application of Eigen value and Eigen vectors of a linear transformation
14. Application of minimal polynomial deduction
15. Application to verify inner product space.

## Hemchandracharya North Gujarat University. Patan.

B.Sc.

Semester: IV
PC - MATH- 402
PRACTICALS ON ADVANCED NUMERICAL ANALYSIS
$\rightarrow$ Application of solution of an equation by,
(1) Graphical method.
(2) Method of False Position.
(3) Method of Bisection.
(4) Method of Iteration.
(5) Newton Raphson method.
(6) Application of Synthetic division method.
(7)Birge-Vieta method.
(8) Application of Laplace Everett's interpolation formula.
(9)Application of Bessel's interpolation formula.
(10)Application on divided difference formula.
(11)Application on Numerical differentiation.
(12)Application on Numerical Integration.
(13)Application on Euler's method.
(14)Application on solving a system of equations using Gauss-Elimination method.
(15)Application onsolving a system of equations using Gauss-Jordan method.

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